

# Supervision de Guacamole avec Nagios dans un Conteneur Docker sur Ubuntu

On va mettre en place un serveur de supervision Nagios dans un conteneur Docker sur Ubuntu pour surveiller Guacamole.

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## Introduction à Nagios et Docker

Nagios est une solution open-source de supervision permettant de surveiller les serveurs, services et équipements réseau. Il peut alerter en cas de panne et fournir des métriques sur l'état des machines.

Docker permet de déployer des applications dans des conteneurs légers, facilitant l'installation et la maintenance des services comme Nagios.

L'objectif ici est de superviser Guacamole en utilisant Nagios exécuté dans un conteneur Docker.

## Installation de Docker et Docker Compose sur Ubuntu

```
zafar@auth-srv:~$ sudo apt install -y docker.io
Lecture des listes de paquets... Fait
Construction de l'arbre des dépendances... Fait
Lecture des informations d'état... Fait
Le paquet suivant a été installé automatiquement et n'est plus nécessaire :
libllvm17t64
```

```
zafar@auth-srv:~$ docker --version
Docker version 26.1.3, build 26.1.3-0ubuntu1~24.04.1
zafar@auth-srv:~$
```

On a activé et démarré Docker puis on ajoute un utilisateur au group Docker qui exécute commande sudo sans mot de passe puis on installe docker compose et enfin on vérifie la version de composer

```
zafar@auth-srv:~$ sudo systemctl enable --now docker
zafar@auth-srv:~$ sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
zafar@auth-srv:~$ newgrp docker
zafar@auth-srv:~$ sudo apt install -y docker-compose
Lecture des listes de paquets... Fait
Construction de l'arbre des dépendances... Fait
Lecture des informations d'état... Fait
Le paquet suivant a été installé automatiquement et n'est plus nécessaire :
```

```
zafar@auth-srv:~$ docker-compose --version
docker-compose version 1.29.2, build unknown
zafar@auth-srv:~$
```

## Déploiement de Nagios dans un Conteneur Docker

On crée un répertoire pour Nagios et un fichier `docker-compose.yml` pour Nagios

```
zafar@auth-srv:~$ mkdir -p ~/nagios && cd ~/nagios
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ nano docker-compose.yml
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 docker-compose.yml *
version: '3'
services:
  nagios:
    image: jasonrivers/nagios
    container_name: nagios
    restart: always
    ports:
      - "8080:80"
    volumes:
      - ./nagios/etc:/opt/nagios/etc
      - ./nagios/var:/opt/nagios/var
      - ./nagios/logs:/var/log/nagios
      - ./nagios/plugins:/opt/Custom-Nagios-Plugins
    environment:
      - NAGIOSADMIN_USER=admin
      - NAGIOSADMIN_PASS=admin
```

## On lance le conteneur

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker-compose up -d
Creating network "nagios_default" with the default driver
Pulling nagios (jasonrivers/nagios:latest)...
latest: Pulling from jasonrivers/nagios
ff65ddf9395b: Pulling fs layer
785b9873bdf4: Pulling fs layer
785b9873bdf4: Extracting [=====] 181.6MB/275.3MB
53aff88babc4: Download complete
d72f92e29533: Download complete
706ed7d4ce0a: Download complete
```

```
9a90645e352c: Pull complete
8e911c59da28: Pull complete
c219d58cc3f9: Pull complete
b0e280e9aa8c: Pull complete
8c389e58e867: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:2a7c2b20d118baf92b47b69a3901e68dd7664617801b94e560bc4d6564d6ae54
Status: Downloaded newer image for jasonrivers/nagios:latest
Creating nagios ... done
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$
```

## Nagios fonctionne

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
b7dd8225b84e  jasonrivers/nagios  "/usr/local/bin/star..."  About a minute ago  Up About a minute  5667/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp  nagios
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$
```

## Accéder à l'interface Web de Nagios

👉 <http://10.10.10.8:8080>

👤 Utilisateur : **admin**

🔑 Mot de passe : **admin**

**Nagios** Version 4.5.7 October 24, 2024 [Check for updates](#)

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## Configuration de Nagios pour Superviser Guacamole

Nous allons maintenant configurer **Nagios** pour superviser **Guacamole**. On va utiliser le protocole **HTTP** pour vérifier si l'interface Web de Guacamole est accessible.

On accède au conteneur Nagios

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker exec -it nagios /bin/bash
root@b7dd8225b84e:/#
```

On édite le fichier de configuration des hôtes

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker exec -it nagios /bin/bash
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# nano /opt/nagios/etc/objects/guacamole.cfg
bash: nano: command not found
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# apt update && apt install nano -y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease [256 kB]
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 /home/zafar/nagios/nagios/etc/objects/guacamole.cfg *
define host {
    use linux-server
    host_name guacamole-server
    alias Guacamole Server
    address 10.10.10.4 ; Mets l'IP correcte de ton serveur Guacamole
    max_check_attempts 5
    check_period 24x7
    notification_interval 30
    notification_period 24x7
}

define service {
    use generic-service
    host_name guacamole-server
    service_description HTTP Web Interface
    check_command check_http
}
}
```

On Inclure ce fichier dans la config Nagios

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# echo 'cfg_file=/opt/nagios/etc/objects/guacamole.cfg' >> /opt/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg
root@b7dd8225b84e:/#
```

Puis on redémarre le service

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker restart nagios
nagios
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
b7dd8225b84e  jasonrivers/nagios  "/usr/local/bin/star..."  10 minutes ago  Up 5 seconds  5667/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp
nagios
```

## Fichier des commande

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# nano /opt/nagios/etc/objects/commands.cfg
root@b7dd8225b84e:/#
```

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker exec -it nagios /bin/bash
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# apt update && apt install -y nagios-plugins
Hit:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
```

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# ls -l /usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_http
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 81608 Apr 1 2024 /usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_http
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# /usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_http -H 10.10.10.4
HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 - 3127 bytes in 0.002 second response time |time=0.002388s;;;0.000000;10.000000 size=3127B;;;0;
```

## Droit :

```
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker exec -it nagios /bin/bash
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# chown -R nagios:nagios /opt/nagios/var
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# chmod -R 775 /opt/nagios/var
root@b7dd8225b84e:/#
```

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# exit
exit
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$ docker restart nagios
nagios
zafar@auth-srv:~/nagios$
```

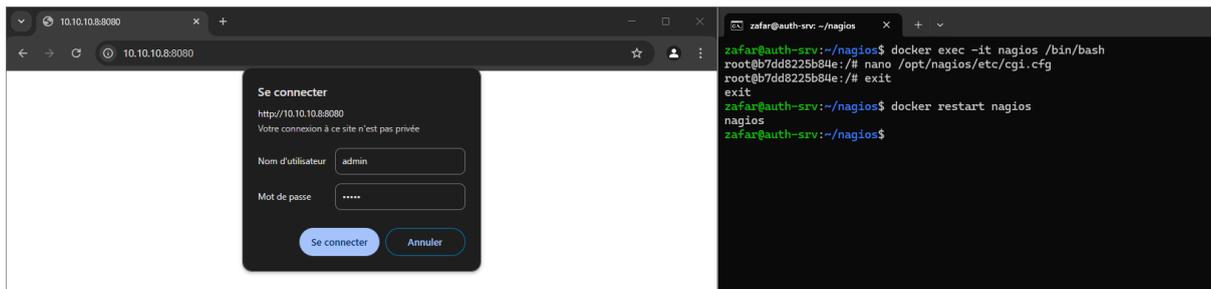
## Authorisation de tous les service et configuration pour user admin

```
GNU nano 7.2 /opt/nagios/etc/cgi.cfg

authorized_for_all_services=admin
authorized_for_all_hosts=admin

# GLOBAL HOST/SERVICE COMMAND ACCESS
# These two options are comma-delimited lists of all usernames that
# can issue host or service related commands via the command
# CGI (cmd.cgi) for all hosts and services that are being monitored.
# By default, users can only issue commands for hosts or services
# that they are contacts for (unless you choose to not use
# authorization). You may use an asterisk (*) to authorize any
# user who has authenticated to the web server.

authorized_for_all_service_commands=admin
authorized_for_all_host_commands=admin
```



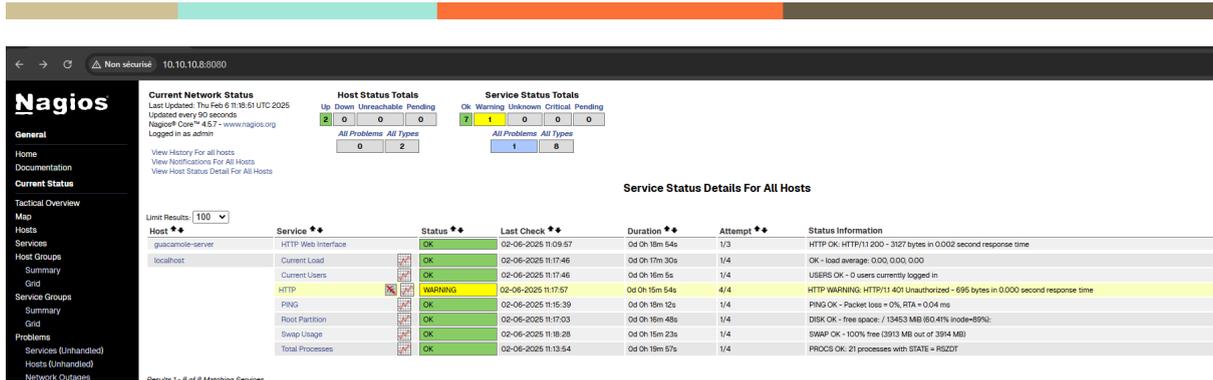
The screenshot shows the Nagios web interface. The top navigation bar includes "Nagios" and "Non sécurisé 10.10.10.8:8080". The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Current Network Status:** Last Updated: Thu Feb 6 11:07:45 UTC 2025, Updated every 90 seconds, Nagios® Core™ 4.5.7 - www.nagios.org, Logged in as admin.
- Host Status Totals:** Up: 2, Down: 0, Unreachable: 0, Pending: 0.
- Service Status Totals:** Ok: 7, Warning: 1, Unknown: 0, Critical: 0, Pending: 0.
- Host Status Details For All Host Groups:** A table showing the status of hosts.

Host	Status	Last Check	Duration	Status Information
guacamole-server	UP	02-06-2025 11:03:34	0d 0h 9m 11s	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 0.20 ms
localhost	UP	02-06-2025 11:04:28	0d 0h 8m 51s	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 0.03 ms

Results 1 - 2 of 2 Matching Hosts

Super ! 🎉 mon serveur Guacamole est bien surveillé avec Nagios. Maintenant, on peut aller plus loin avec des configurations avancées.



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## 2 Vérifier si le processus Guacamole tourne

On crée notre commande

```
/opt/nagios/etc/objects/commands.cfg *
```

```
define command {
    command_name    check_procs
    command_line    $USER1$/check_procs -c $ARG1$ -a $ARG2$
}

```

```
/opt/nagios/etc/objects/guacamole.cfg *
```

```
define service {
    use                generic-service
    host_name          guacamole-server
    service_description Guacamole Process
    check_command      check_procs!1!guacd
}

```

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# ls /usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_procs
/usr/lib/nagios/plugins/check_procs
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# nano /opt/nagios/etc/objects/commands.cfg
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# nano /opt/nagios/etc/objects/guacamole.cfg
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# /opt/nagios/bin/nagios -v /opt/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg

```

**Nagios**  
 Current Network Status  
 Last Updated: Thu Feb 6 11:21:11 UTC 2025  
 Updated every 90 seconds  
 Nagios® Core™ 4.5.7 - www.nagios.org  
 Logged in as admin

**Host Status Totals**

Up	Down	Unreachable	Pending
2	0	0	0

All Problems: All Types  
 0 2

**Service Status Totals**

Ok	Warning	Unknown	Critical	Pending
8	1	0	0	0

All Problems: All Types  
 1 9

**Service Status Details For All Hosts**

Host	Service	Status	Last Check	Duration	Attempt	Status Information
guacamole-server	Guacamole Process	OK	02-06-2025 11:20:51	0d 0h 0m 41s-	1/3	PROCS OK: 0 processes with args 'guacd'
	HTTP Web Interface	OK	02-06-2025 11:19:57	0d 0h 21m 14s	1/3	HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 - 3127 bytes in 0.002 second response time

Super ! 🎉

```
define contact {
    contact_name    nagiosadmin          ; Short name of user
    use             generic-contact      ; Inherit default values from generic-contact template
    alias           Nagios Admin        ; Full name of user
    email           suprot@daudruy.fr ; <<***** CHANGE THIS TO YOUR EMAIL ADDRESS *****>>
}

```

Tous les service de supervision :

```
root@b7dd8225b84e:/# ls /opt/nagios/libexec/
check_mqtt.py  check_ftp          check_mailq       check_oracle      check_ssmtplib
check_apt     check_game         check_mem.pl      check_overcr      check_swap
check_breeze  check_hpjd        check_mrtg        check_pgsql       check_tcp
check_by_ssh  check_http         check_mrtgtraf   check_ping        check_time
check_clamd   check_icmp         check_mssql_database.py check_pop          check_udp
check_cluster check_ide_smart    check_mssql_server.py check_procs        check_ups
check_dbi     check_ifoperstatus check_nagios      check_real        check_uptime
check_dhcp   check_ifstatus    check_ncpa.py     check_rpc          check_users
check_dig     check_imap        check_nntp        check_sensors     check_vpn
check_disk   check_ircd        check_nntp        check_simap       check_wave
check_disk_smb check_jabber      check_nrpe        check_smtp        mibs
check_dns    check_jenkins     check_nt          check_snmp        negate
check_dummy  check_ldap        check_ntp         check_spop        remove_perfdata
check_file_age check_ldaps       check_ntp_peer   check_sql          urlize
check_flexlm check_load        check_ntp_time   check_ssh          utils.pm
check_fping  check_log         check_nwstat     check_ssl_validity utils.sh
root@b7dd8225b84e:/#

```

